

GMAT'te Konu-Fiil Uyumu Nedir?

Çalışma Kağıdı

Cümlelerin öznesi ile fiili arasında sayı (tekil/çoğul) ve kişi (1., 2., 3.) bakımından uyum olmalıdır. Genellikle tekil özneler tekil fiillerle, çoğul özneler çoğul fiillerle kullanılır.

Sorular

1. The committee _____ the proposal last week.
A) approve
B) approves
C) approved
D) approving
2. Neither the manager nor the employees _____ the new policy.
A) understands
B) understand
C) is understanding
D) understanding
3. One of the main reasons for the delay _____ the lack of funding.
A) are
B) is
C) were
D) be
4. Which of the following sentences correctly uses subject-verb agreement?
5. Correct the following sentence: 'A number of factors contributes to the company's success.'
6. Tanımla: Tekil Özne + Tekil Fiil
7. Tanımla: Çoğul Özne + Çoğul Fiil
8. Tanımla: 'Each', 'Every', 'Either', 'Neither', 'One of' gibi kelimelerle başlayan özneler

Cevap Anahtarı

1. C) approved — The subject 'committee' can be tricky. If it acts as a single unit, it's singular. Here, the action is past tense, so 'approved' is the correct verb form regardless of number. However, if the sentence were in the present tense like 'The committee _____ the proposal', and it acts as a unit, it would be 'approves'.
2. B) understand — When 'neither...nor' connects two subjects, the verb agrees with the subject closer to it. Here, 'employees' is plural, so the plural verb 'understand' is correct.
3. B) is — The subject is 'One', which is singular. 'of the main reasons' is a prepositional phrase modifying 'One'. Therefore, the singular verb 'is' is required.
4. 1. Identify the subject of the sentence. 2. Determine if the subject is singular or plural. 3. Check if the verb agrees with the subject in number. Example: * **The results of the experiment** *are* surprising. (Subject: 'results' - plural; Verb: 'are' - plural. Correct) * **The data** *shows* a clear trend. (Subject: 'data' - often treated as plural, though sometimes singular. 'Shows' is singular. This can be tricky, but usually 'data show' is preferred in formal contexts.) * **Each of the students** *have* completed the assignment. (Subject: 'Each' - singular; Verb: 'have' - plural. Incorrect. Should be 'has'.)
5. The subject is 'A number of factors'. 'Factors' is plural, and 'A number of' indicates plurality. Therefore, the verb should be plural. Correct: 'A number of factors *contribute* to the company's success.'
6. The dog barks. (Köpek havlar.)
7. The dogs bark. (Köpekler havlar.)
8. Tekildir. Örnek: Each of the books *is* interesting.

Bounlu

Tüm kartlar, adım adım çözümler ve AI hoca desteği Notek uygulamasında.
Sınav tarihlerini Promy otomatik hatırlatıcıya çevirir.