

TOEFL Dilbilgisi: Fiil Zamanları Nedir?

Çalışma Kağıdı

Fiil zamanları, bir eylemin ne zaman gerçekleştiğini gösteren dilbilgisel yapılardır. TOEFL'da genellikle Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple, Past Continuous, Present Perfect, Past Perfect ve Future Simple gibi zamanlar kullanılır.

Sorular

1. The company _____ its profits significantly last quarter.
A) increases
B) is increasing
C) increased
D) had increased
2. By the time you arrive, I _____ dinner.
A) will cook
B) am cooking
C) cooked
D) will have cooked
3. While she _____ her homework, the phone rang.
A) did
B) was doing
C) has done
D) had done
4. Which of the following sentences uses the correct verb tense?
5. Correct the error in the following sentence: 'She is studying English since 2020.'
6. During the meeting, while John _____ the presentation, Sarah _____ the notes.
7. Tanımla: Present Simple
8. Tanımla: Present Continuous
9. Tanımla: Past Simple

Cevap Anahtarı

1. C) increased — The phrase 'last quarter' indicates a specific completed time in the past, so the Past Simple tense ('increased') is appropriate.
2. D) will have cooked — The structure 'By the time + simple present' often pairs with the Future Perfect tense to indicate an action that will be completed before another future event. Here, dinner will be cooked before you arrive.
3. B) was doing — This sentence describes an ongoing action in the past ('doing homework') that was interrupted by another past action ('the phone rang'). The Past Continuous tense ('was doing') is used for the ongoing action.
4. 1. Analyze the time indicators in the sentence (e.g., 'yesterday', 'now', 'by the time'). 2. Determine which verb tense best fits the context. 3. For past events with a clear endpoint, use Past Simple. For ongoing past actions, use Past Continuous. For actions completed before another past action, use Past Perfect. Example: 'By the time the police arrived, the thief _____ away.' (a) escaped (b) was escaping (c) had escaped (d) escapes. Correct answer is (c) because the escape happened before the police arrived.
5. 1. Identify the time expression: 'since 2020'. 2. 'Since' typically indicates an action that started in the past and continues to the present. 3. The correct tense for this is Present Perfect Continuous. 4. Corrected sentence: 'She has been studying English since 2020.'
6. 1. Recognize the simultaneous actions in the past. 2. Use Past Continuous for both ongoing actions happening at the same time in the past. 3. Fill in the blanks: 'During the meeting, while John was giving the presentation, Sarah was taking the notes.'
7. Genel gerçekler, alışkanlıklar, rutinler. (e.g., The sun rises in the east.)
8. Şu anda devam eden eylemler. (e.g., I am studying now.)
9. Geçmişte belirli bir zamanda tamamlanmış eylemler. (e.g., He visited London last year.)

Bounlu

Tüm kartlar, adım adım çözümler ve AI hoca desteği Notek uygulamasında.
Sınav tarihlerini Promy otomatik hatırlatıcıya çevirir.